Opening the Open Source door

David Spurway
IBM Power Systems CTO, UKI





Agenda

- I am not the expert, I am an enthusiastic amateur!
- A little film from France two years ago, Think 2019 in San Francisco and Ross Cruickshank
- Some initial challenges, then things have become easier!
- The latest instructions from Jesse Gorzinski
 - https://bitbucket.org/ibmi/opensource/src/master/docs/yum/
 - https://github.com/IBM/ibmi-oss-examples/tree/master/nodejs/node-red
- Chicken and egg with yum
- One command to install Node.js
- One command to install Node-RED
- Starting examples with Node-RED
- More detail on Open Source in the second session!

Tech**U**





Baking with IBM Watson Assistant, Node-RED, Bond Films and more!

David Spurway
IBM Power Systems CTO, UK & Ireland

2019 IBM Systems Technical University Wednesday 23rd October 2019 Florenc 2-Mezzanine c109178



I am not Paul Hollywood



"Paul John Hollywood (born 1 March 1966) is an English <u>celebrity</u> <u>chef</u> and television presenter, best known for being a judge on <u>The</u> <u>Great British Bake Off</u> since 2010.

He began his career at his father's bakery as a teenager and went on to serve as head baker at a number of hotels around Britain and internationally.

- 100 Great Breads (2004) Cassell, London <u>ISBN</u> <u>978-1-8440-3700-1</u>
- *How to Bake* (2012) Bloomsbury <u>ISBN</u> <u>978-1-4088-1949-4</u>
- *Paul Hollywood's Bread* (2013) Bloomsbury, London <u>ISBN</u> <u>978-1-4088-4069-6</u>
- Paul Hollywood's Pies and Puds (2013) Bloomsbury, London ISBN 978-1-4088-4643-8
- Paul Hollywood's British Baking (2014) Bloomsbury
 USA ISBN 1408846489 ISBN 978-1408846483
- The Weekend Baker (2016) Michael Joseph, London ISBN 978-0-718-18401-8

Anyone can bake



How I started my journey



Automate resolution of mundane Helpdesk tickets with Pepper, IBM Watson & IBM i

https://www.youtube.com/
watch?v=O6rJtQgmjDo

Build an enhanced IT help desk chatbot on IBM i with Watson Assistant

Did you know that as per recent studies, an average of 20% to 50% of all help desk calls are password related? Mundane tasks can be a headache for help desk teams, especially when higher priority jobs need attention. Virtual assistants (also known as chatbots) for IT help desk can automatically process tickets that do not need deep expertise such as managing access credentials and password-related issues, allowing your staff to focus on critical issues and value-added tasks. For instance, a chatbot can analyse the root cause and automatically solve password-related issues.

https://github.com/ibmrcruicks/IUG2019-iAl/blob/master/ibmi-watson-helpdesk.md

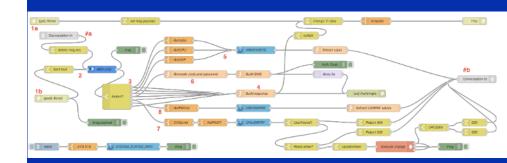
Architecture Diagram



Ross Cruickshank



Node-RED Flow



Heading to Think with a mission



I built an IBM Watsons Assistant for the first time





Replying to @garyrwilson @D_Spurway and 2 others

Hey chaps, have published the latest version today at github.com/garyrwilson/Wa... ... give me a shout if you want to talk through them. They are standalone guides, but I do run them as workshops too.



garyrwilson/Watson-Assistant-Labs

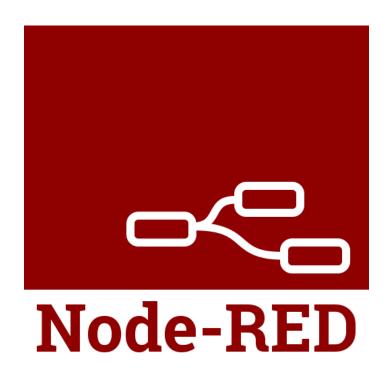
These labs provide you with a set of fully guided tutorials which will help you: build a cognitive chatbot using IBM Watson Assistant, demonstrate how you can use AI when building your ... github.com

5:20 PM - 18 Feb 2019

"In this lab, IBM Watson Assistant team members will walk through the steps of building a chatbot that helps take coffee orders, and which runs in a Slack workspace. After covering every step from building to deployment to placing the coffee order, lab attendees will be able to put their brew-bots to work with ease."

https://github.com/garyrwilson/Watson-Assistant-Labs

What is Node-RED?



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Node-RED

"Node-RED is a <u>flow-based</u> development tool for <u>visual programming</u> developed originally by <u>IBM</u> for wiring together hardware devices, <u>APIs</u> and <u>online services</u> as part of the <u>Internet of Things</u>. [2]

Node-RED provides a <u>web browser</u>-based flow editor, which can be used to create <u>JavaScript</u> functions. Elements of applications can be saved or shared for re-use. The runtime is built on <u>Node.js</u>. The flows created in Node-RED are stored using JSON."

Some challenges getting started

Running Node-RED on IBM i: Installation and first flow

Install Node-RED on your IBM i system and create Node.js programs with a browser-based flow editor

By Christophe Lalevée

Updated October 16, 2017 | Published October 16, 2017

Things have changed since then, for the better!

"What you'll need

To implement this chatbot on your IBM i system, you need:

- An IBM i 7.3 partition with Node-RED installed
- An IBM Cloud (earlier known as IBM Bluemix®) account to be able to provision Watson Assistant services."

"If you want to know more about Node-RED and how to get started on IBM i, refer to the previous IBM developerWorks® article, "Running Node-RED on IBM i: Installation and first flow"."

"What you'll need
To install Node-RED on your IBM i system, you'll need:

- 5733OPS, option 10 Node.js v6.x
 - 5733OPS supports only IBM i 7.1 and later
- 5733OPS, option 3 Chroot with gcc
- 5733OPS, option 7 Tools (optional)
- 5770SS1, option 33 Portable App Solutions Environment
- 5733SC1, option 1 OpenSSH, OpenSSL, zlib 11
- 5770DG1, *BASE IBM HTTP Server for i"

IBM i Updates

http://www-01.ibm.com/common/ssi/ShowDoc.wss?docURL=/common/ssi/rep_ca/8/877/ENUSZP18-0438/index.html&lang=en&request_locale=en

IBM i 7.3 TR5 adds support for IBM Power System E980 servers and more

Open source

Many open source offerings are now available in RPM form.

IBM i Access Clie τι Solutions has been enhanced with new interplaces for managing open source packages on IBM i. A package manager (yum) is also included.

Language updates. Παιστήμετα το διάτου το διάτου

GNU tools: As part of the RPM-based offering set, IBM delivers industry-standard GNU forms of many common commands.

GNU C Compiler (GCC) and surrounding toolchain: As part of the RPM-based offering set, GCC version 6.3.0 is available.

LFTP: As part of the RPM-based offering set, the LFTP utility is now available. LFTP is a sophisticated file transfer program.

GNU nano: As part of the RPM-based offering set, the 'nano' editor enables easy editing of files within a terminal session.

Going to the source!

"IBM i / opensource / opensource

yum

The world of Open Source continues to rapidly evolve and change. This is also very much the case for the IBM i. Over the past few years we have seen an increased number of Open Source Technologies added to the IBM i. This page is intended to be a landing page to help you understand what is available today, how do you get access to it, as well as links to additional details and documentation."



Jesse Gorzinski

Business Architect: Open Source on IBM i

IBM Systems

https://bitbucket.org/ib mi/opensource/src/mas ter/docs/yum/

As I am using IBM i in the IBM Cloud, very little is open, so I could not get ACS to connect yet. Therefore, began install without it.

Offline Install Instructions (without ACS)

- Download bootstrap.sh and bootstrap.tar.Z to your PC
- Transfer these two files to the /tmp directory on your IBM i system (via FTP, mapped network drive, scp, etc). Make sure
 to transfer them in binary.
- · From a 5250 terminal run the following.

QSH CMD('touch -C 819 /tmp/bootstrap.log; /QOpenSys/usr/bin/ksh /tmp/bootstrap.sh > /tmp/bootstrap.log 2>&1')

 If you see message QSH005: "Command ended normally with exit status 0" in the job log you're all good. If not, consult /tmn/bootstrap.log.

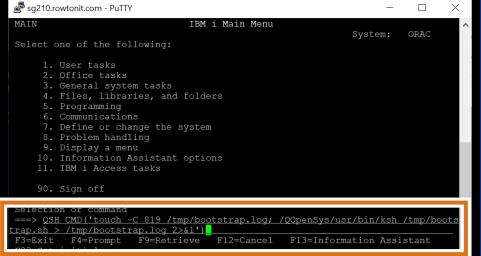
Chicken and egg with yum

Need to install the yum package manager, without a package manager.

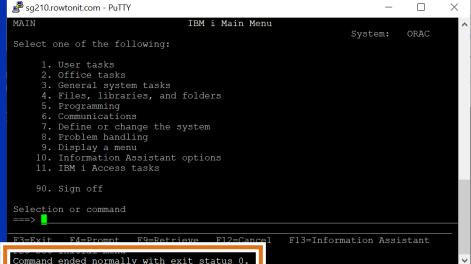
The very basic script checks if the file has present and needs uncompressed.

Then, unpacks a number of basic files, including yum, so it can then be used.

Yum can also be used to update itself, so you just need to do this once.



(C) COPYRIGHT IBM CORP. 1980, ZUI5.



Showing the way to yum



"All software provided by the RPMs will install in to the /QOpenSys/pkgs prefix. You can fully qualify the path to the program or you can add /QOpenSys/pkgs/bin to your PATH to use the software."

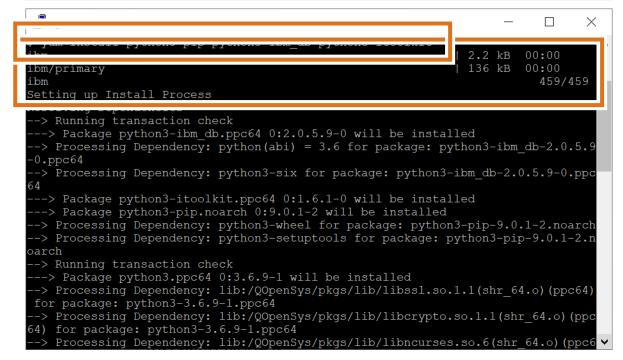
If you want to make your PATH setting permanent, add the above line to your \$HOME/.profile. You can do this easily (from a shell) like so.

'PATH=/QOpenSys/pkgs/bin:\$PATH' >> \$HOME/.profile 'export PATH' >> \$HOME/.profile

Log out and back in again to have the changes take effect.

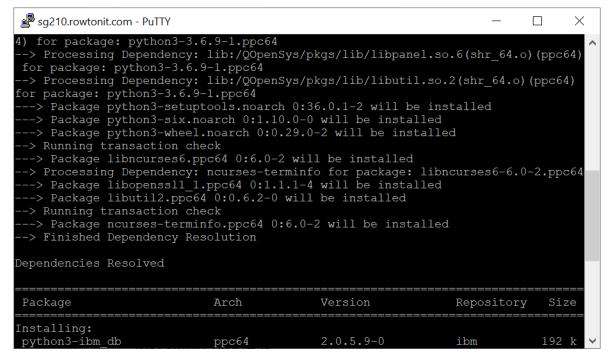
Assuming your DNS is working and allows access to the repositories on the internet, one command then installs Python.

Installing Python 3 and some useful Python packages



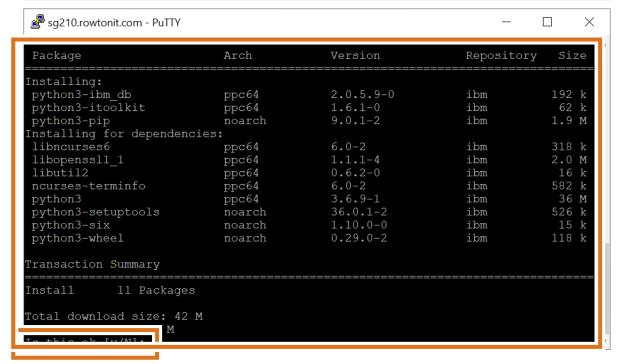
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Installing Python 3 and some useful Python packages



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Installing Python 3 and some useful Python packages



Assuming your DNS is working and allows access to the repositories on the internet, one command then installs Python.

Installing Python 3 and some useful Python packages

```
sq210.rowtonit.com - PuTTY
                                                                                X
Downloading Packages:
(1/11): libncurses6-6.0-2.ibmi7.1.ppc64.rpm
                                                              318 kB
                                                                       00:00
(2/11): libopenssl1 1-1.1.1-4.ibmi7.2.ppc64.rpm
                                                               2.0 MB
(3/11): libutil2-0.6.2-0.ibmi7.2.ppc64.rpm
                                                               16 kB
                                                                       00:00
(4/11): ncurses-terminfo-6.0-2.ibmi7.1.ppc64.rpm
                                                              582 kB
                                                                      00:00
(5/11): python3-3.6.9-1.ibmi7.2.ppc64.rpm
                                                                      00:10
                                                                36 MB
(6/11): python3-ibm db-2.0.5.9-0.ibmi7.1.ppc64.rpm
                                                                      00:00
                                                               192 kB
(7/11): python3-itoolkit-1.6.1-0.ibmi7.1.ppc64.rpm
                                                                      00:00
                                                                62 kB
(8/11): python3-pip-9.0.1-2.ibmi7.1.noarch.rpm
                                                                      00:00
(9/11): python3-setuptools-36.0.1-2.ibmi7.1.noarch.rpm
                                                               526 kB
(10/11): python3-six-1.10.0-0.ibmi7.1.noarch.rpm
                                                               15 kB
(11/11): python3-wheel-0.29.0-2.ibmi7.1.noarch.rpm
                                                               118 kB
                                                                       00:00
Total
                                                2.9 MB/s |
                                                            42 MB
                                                                       00:14
Running Transaction Check
Running Transaction Test
Transaction Test Succeeded
Running Transaction
  Installing : python3-six-1.10.0-0.noarch
                                                                            1/11
  Installing: ncurses-terminfo-6.0-2.ppc64
                                                                            2/11
  Installing: libncurses6-6.0-2.ppc64
                                                                            3/11
  Installing: libutil2-0.6.2-0.ppc64
                                                                            4/11
  Installing: libopenssl1 1-1.1.1-4.ppc64
  Installing: pvthon3-3.6.9-1.ppc64
```

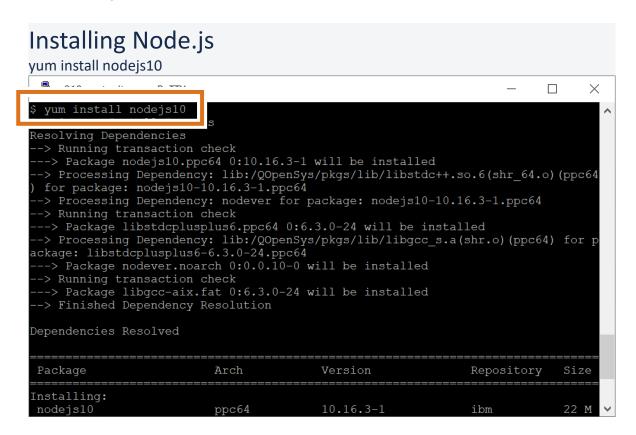
Assuming your DNS is working and allows access to the repositories on the internet, one command then installs Python.

Installing Python 3 and some useful Python packages

```
sq210.rowtonit.com - PuTTY
  Installing : python3-six-1.10.0-0.noarch
  Installing: ncurses-terminfo-6.0-2.ppc64
  Installing: libncurses6-6.0-2.ppc64
  Installing: libutil2-0.6.2-0.ppc64
                                                                            4/11
  Installing: libopenssl1 1-1.1.1-4.ppc64
                                                                            5/11
  Installing: python3-3.6.9-1.ppc64
                                                                            6/11
  Installing : python3-wheel-0.29.0-2.noarch
                                                                            7/11
  Installing : python3-setuptools-36.0.1-2.noarch
                                                                            8/11
  Installing : python3-pip-9.0.1-2.noarch
                                                                            9/11
  Installing: python3-ibm db-2.0.5.9-0.ppc64
                                                                           10/11
  Installing: python3-itoolkit-1.6.1-0.ppc64
                                                                           11/11
Installed:
                                         python3-itoolkit.ppc64 0:1.6.1-0
 python3-ibm db.ppc64 0:2.0.5.9-0
 python3-pip.noarch 0:9.0.1-2
Dependency Installed:
                                      libopenssl1 1.ppc64 0:1.1.1-4
 libncurses6.ppc64 0:6.0-2
 libutil2.ppc64 0:0.6.2-0
                                      ncurses-terminfo.ppc64 0:6.0-2
 python3.ppc64 0:3.6.9-1
                                      python3-setuptools.noarch 0:36.0.1-2
 python3-six.noarch 0:1.10.0-0
                                      python3-wheel.noarch 0:0.29.0-2
Complete!
```

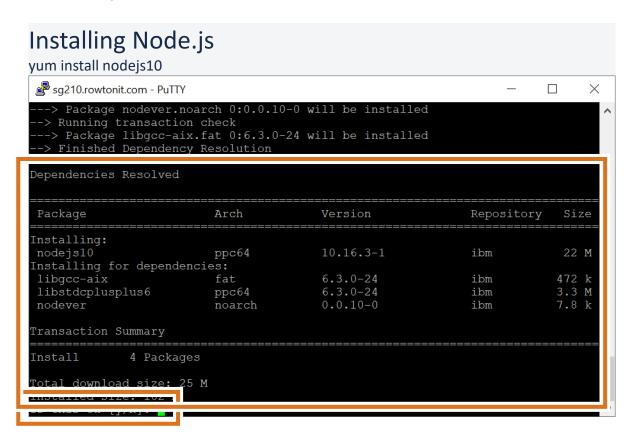
Using yum to install node.js

Node-RED uses Node.js, and one command installs Node.js



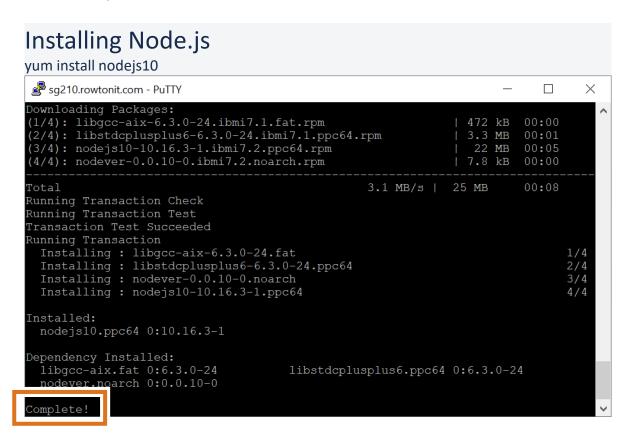
Using yum to install node.js

Node-RED uses Node.js, and one command installs Node.js



Using yum to install node.js

Node-RED uses Node.js, and one command installs Node.js



You have the dependencies installed, on to the next set of instructions here:

https://github.com/l BM/ibmi-ossexamples/tree/mast er/nodejs/node-red

A single command now installs Node-RED.

npm -g i node-red a ca210 routonit com - DuTTV dejs10/bin/node-red -> /QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/red.js /QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/bin/node-red-pi -> /QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/lib/n ode modules/node-red/bin/node-red-pi pcrypt@3.0.6 install /QopenSys/pkgs/lib/node]slu/lib/node modules/node-red/no modules/bcrypt node-pre-gyp install --fallback-to-build node-pre-gyp WARN Using request for node-pre-gyp https download node-pre-gyp WARN Tried to download(404): https://github.com/kelektiv/node.bcryp node-pre-qyp WARN Pre-built binaries not found for bcrypt@3.0.6 and node@10.16. stack Error: not found: gmake at qetNotFoundError (/QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node mod ules/npm/node modules/which/which.js:13:12) at F (/QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/npm/node m odules/which/which.js:68:19) at E (/QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/npm/node m odules/which/which.is:80:29)

You have the dependencies installed, on to the next set of instructions here:

https://github.com/l BM/ibmi-ossexamples/tree/mast er/nodejs/node-red

A single command now installs Node-RED.

npm -g i node-red

```
sq210.rowtonit.com - PuTTY
                   at /QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/npm/node modu A
les/which/which.is:89:16
                   at /QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/npm/node modu
les/isexe/index.js:42:5
                   at /QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/npm/node modu
les/isexe/mode.js:8:5
                   at FSReqWrap.oncomplete (fs.js:153:21)
        System OS400 7.3
        command "/QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/bin/node" "/QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/node
js10/lib/node modules/npm/node modules/node-gyp/bin/node-gyp.js" "build" "--fall
back-to-build" "--module=/00penSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/n
ode modules/bcrypt/lib/binding/bcrypt lib.node" "--module name=bcrypt lib" "--mo
dule path=/00penSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/node modules/bcr
vpt/lib/binding" "--napi version=4" "--node abi napi=napi" "--napi build version
=0" "--node napi label=node-v64"
         cwd /QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/node modules/
bcrypt
        node -v v10.16.3
gyp
        node-gyp -v v3.8.0
node-pre-gyp
                 stack Error: Failed to execute '/QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/bi
node-pre-gvp
n/node /QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/npm/node modules/node-qyp/bi
n/node-qyp.js build --fallback-to-build --module=/QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib
```

You have the dependencies installed, on to the next set of instructions here:

https://github.com/l BM/ibmi-ossexamples/tree/mast er/nodejs/node-red

A single command now installs Node-RED.

npm -g i node-red

```
sq210.rowtonit.com - PuTTY
/node modules/node-red/node modules/bcrypt/lib/binding/bcrypt lib.node --module
name=bcrypt lib --module path=/Q0penSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-
red/node modules/bcrypt/lib/binding --napi version=4 --node abi napi=napi --napi
build version=0 --node napi label=node-v64' (1)
                            at ChildProcess. <anonymous> (/QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/node
node-pre-gyp ERR! stack
js10/lib/node modules/node-red/node modules/node-pre-qyp/lib/util/compile.js:83:
                            at ChildProcess.emit (events.js:198:13)
node-pre-gyp
node-pre-gyp
                            at maybeClose (internal/child process.js:982:16)
                            at Process. ChildProcess. handle.onexit (internal/chi
node-pre-gyp
ld process.js:259:5)
                 System 0S400 7.3
node-pre-gyp
node-pre-gyp
                  command "/QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/bin/node" "/QOpenSys/pkgs
/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/node modules/.bin/node-pre-gyp" "install
 "--fallback-to-build"
node-pre-gyp
                  cwd /QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/node
modules/bcrypt
                  node -v v10.16.3
node-pre-gyp
node-pre-gyp
                  -v v0.12.0
node-pre-gyp
Failed to execute '/QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/bin/node /QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodej
s10/lib/node modules/npm/node modules/node-qyp/bin/node-qyp.js build --fallback-
to-build --module=/QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/node mod
ules/bcrypt/lib/binding/bcrypt lib.node --module name=bcrypt lib --module path=/
```

You have the dependencies installed, on to the next set of instructions here:

https://github.com/l BM/ibmi-ossexamples/tree/mast er/nodejs/node-red

A single command now installs Node-RED.

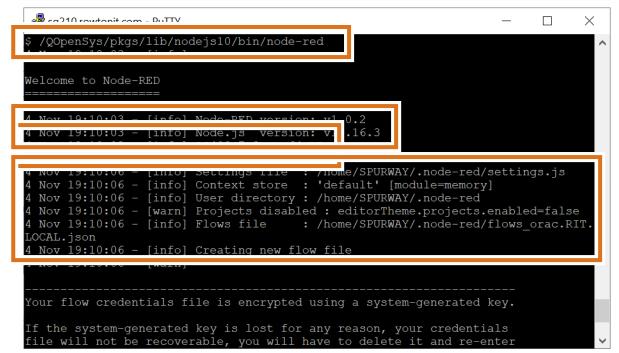
npm -g i node-red

```
g210.rowtonit.com - PuTTY
                          "/QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/bin/node" "/QOpenSys/pkqs ^
node-pre-qyp
/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/node modules/.bin/node-pre-gyp" "install
  "--fallback-to-build"
node-pre-avp
                  cwd /QOpenSys/pkqs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/node
modules/bcrvpt
node-pre-gyp ERF
                  node -v v10.16.3
node-pre-gyp ERR!
                  -v v0.12.0
node-pre-gyp ERR! not ok
Failed to execute '/Q0penSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/bin/node/Q0penSys/pkgs/lib/nodej
s10/lib/node modules/npm/node modules/node-gyp/bin/node-gyp.js build --fallback
to-build --module=/QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/node mod
ules/bcrypt/lib/binding/bcrypt lib.node --module name=bcrypt lib --module path=,
OOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/lib/node modules/node-red/node modules/bcrypt/lib/bin
ding --napi version=4 --node abi napi=napi --napi build version=0 --node napi la
bel=node-v64' (1)
         optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: bcrypt@3.0.6 (node modules/node-
red/node modules/bcrypt):
    WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: bcrypt@3.0.6 install: `node-pre-
    install --fallback-to-build
                                                Frit status 1
 node-red@1.0.2
added 296 packages from 304 contributors in 33.31s
```

Starting up Node-RED

This example used Node.js 10, so Node-RED is called from that Path.

/QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/bin/node-red



Starting up Node-RED

This example used Node.js 10, so Node-RED is called from that Path.

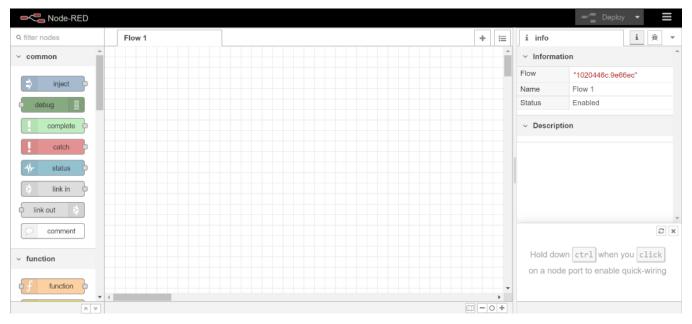
/QOpenSys/pkgs/lib/nodejs10/bin/node-red

```
sq210.rowtonit.com - PuTTY
 Nov 19:10:06 - [info] Context store : 'default' [module=memory]
 Nov 19:10:06 - [info] User directory: /home/SPURWAY/.node-red
 Nov 19:10:06 - [warn] Projects disabled : editorTheme.projects.enabled=false
 Nov 19:10:06 - [info] Flows file : /home/SPURWAY/.node-red/flows orac.RIT.
LOCAL.ison
 Nov 19:10:06 - [info] Creating new flow file
 Nov 19:10:06 - [warn]
Your flow credentials file is encrypted using a system-generated key.
If the system-generated key is lost for any reason, your credentials
file will not be recoverable, you will have to delete it and re-enter
vour credentials.
You should set your own key using the 'credentialSecret' option in
your settings file. Node-RED will then re-encrypt your credentials
file using your chosen key the next time you deploy a change.
                                              http://127.0.0.1:1880/
4 Nov 19:10:06 - [info] Started flows
```

And Node-RED is working!

Point your browser at the IP address of your IBM i server, with the port for Node-RED, and you are off!





In my case, http://sg210.rowtonit.com:1880

Agenda

- I am not the expert, I am an enthusiastic amateur!
- A little film from France two years ago, Think 2019 in San Francisco and Ross Cruickshank
- Some initial challenges, then things have become easier!
- The latest instructions from Jesse Gorzinski
 - https://bitbucket.org/ibmi/opensource/src/master/docs/yum/
 - https://github.com/IBM/ibmi-oss-examples/tree/master/nodejs/node-red
- Chicken and egg with yum
- One command to install Node.js
- One command to install Node-RED
- Starting examples with Node-RED
- More detail on Open Source in the second session!

Thank you!

David Spurway – IBM Power Systems CTO

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Phone: 07717 892 896 Twitter, LinkedIn, YouTube

